은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년09월34번

34-01

어법 판단 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us (a) to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often (b) escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, (c) has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, (d) who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family (e) eats together.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

34-02

어법 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, (A) [which / what] since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those (B) [responsible / responsibly] for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families (C) [gathering / gathered] for a shared dinner steadily declined.

① which - responsibly - gathering
② what - responsible - gathered
③ which - responsible - gathered
④ which - responsible - gathering
⑤ what - responsibly - gathering

34-03

어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the (a) blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which has fundamentally transformed food preparation. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound (b) freedom to those responsible for the kitchen. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency (c) highlighted the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily (d) declined. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were relegated to the status of a rare (e) luxury, reserved only for festive events.

① (a)　② (b)
③ (c)　④ (d)
⑤ (e)

34-04

어휘 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Concentrating solely on the (A) [conspicuous / hidden] features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound (B) [liberation / restriction] to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily (C) [inclined / diminished].

① conspicuous - restriction - diminished
② hidden - liberation - inclined
③ conspicuous - liberation - diminished
④ hidden - restriction - diminished
⑤ conspicuous - liberation - inclined

34-05

빈칸 추론 (단어/구) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. The profound alterations in _____ triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

① technological innovation
② family dynamics
③ nutritional standards
④ culinary techniques
⑤ household energy consumption

34-06

빈칸 추론 (절/표현) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Take, for example, the microwave oven. While it liberated cooks from the long hours of food preparation, it also led to an unforeseen social shift. The immediate convenience made it easy to ignore how _____. As time went on, fewer families sat down together, and shared meals became a rare luxury rather than a daily ritual.

① technological speed could erode communal traditions
② women would eventually dominate the workforce
③ traditional recipes were being preserved by new media
④ modern appliances could reduce energy waste
⑤ fast food would become more expensive than home cooking

34-07

순서 배열 · 객관식

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

> Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. Most of us notice the obvious aspects of a new technology while missing the more subtle aspects.

(A) The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact.

(B) Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household.

(C) This impact was the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined, making such meals a luxury of the past.

① (B)-(C)-(A)
② (C)-(B)-(A)
③ (A)-(C)-(B)
④ (C)-(A)-(B)
⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

34-08

문장 삽입 · 객관식

글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

> However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together.

Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. ① In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household. ② The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. ③ Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. ④ Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were relegated to the status of a rare luxury, reserved only for festive events. ⑤ The profound alterations in family dynamics triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

34-09

내용 일치/불일치 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were relegated to the status of a rare luxury, reserved only for festive events. The profound alterations in family dynamics triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

① People tend to focus on the obvious traits of new media rather than its subtle long-term effects.
② The long-term social consequences of the microwave oven were not easily foreseeable at its launch.
③ Before the microwave, preparing a family dinner usually required a large portion of the afternoon.
④ The introduction of the microwave oven in the 1980s significantly changed how food was prepared.
⑤ The microwave oven allowed families to spend more time eating together due to faster cooking.

34-10

주제/제목/요지 · 객관식

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were relegated to the status of a rare luxury, reserved only for festive events. The profound alterations in family dynamics triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

① Unforeseen social changes caused by technological convenience
② The historical evolution of kitchen appliances since the 1980s
③ Strategies for maintaining communal family rituals in the digital age
④ The importance of focusing on the obvious benefits of new media
⑤ The liberation of women through the reduction of housework

34-11

무관한 문장 · 객관식

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Take, for example, the microwave oven, which revolutionized food preparation in the 1980s. ① Traditionally, preparing a family meal required a significant amount of time and labor from one person. ② The introduction of rapid cooking technology offered liberation to those who had previously spent hours in the kitchen. ③ However, this convenience led to the gradual erosion of shared family dinners as individual eating became more common. ④ Modern consumers are increasingly concerned about the energy efficiency and radiation safety of their kitchen appliances. ⑤ These profound shifts in family habits were largely unanticipated and demonstrate how subtle technological impacts can be.

34-12

요약문 완성 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which has fundamentally transformed food preparation. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. The profound alterations in family dynamics triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

The (A)_____ convenience offered by new technology can mask its long-term (B)_____ on social structures like family traditions.

① superficial - improvements
② technical - advantages
③ practical - origins
④ immediate - impacts
⑤ temporary - benefits

34-13

보기 조합형 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것만을 〈보기〉에서 있는 대로 고른 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which, since its debut in the early 1980s, has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner for the household. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were relegated to the status of a rare luxury, reserved only for festive events. The profound alterations in family dynamics triggered by the microwave were largely unexpected and nearly impossible to predict.

보기

ⓐ People generally fail to notice the cumulative changes brought by media over time.

ⓑ The microwave oven was first introduced to the public in the late 1990s.

ⓒ Before the 1980s, preparing dinner was a quick task for most families.

ⓓ The microwave provided more leisure time for women who managed the kitchen.

ⓔ The long-term effect of the microwave was an increase in family communal dining.

ⓕ Meals that take a long time to cook are now mostly seen during special occasions.

ⓖ The social changes caused by the microwave were easily anticipated by inventors.

① ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓕ
② ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓕ, ⓖ
③ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ
④ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓖ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓔ, ⓖ

34-14

어법 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 어법상 틀린 것끼리만 짝지은 것은?

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media ⓐ causing us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, ⓑ which has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. In the past, it was customary for an individual to dedicate most of their afternoon to preparing dinner. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, ⓒ who were predominantly women. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency ⓓ obscured the enduring impact. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner ⓔ steadily declining. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time ⓕ were relegated to the status of a rare luxury.

① ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓔ
② ⓐ, ⓔ
③ ⓑ, ⓓ, ⓕ
④ ⓐ, ⓑ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓓ

34-15

어휘 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절한 것만을 있는 대로 고른 것은?

Concentrating solely on the ⓐ conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the ⓑ subtle characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound ⓒ restriction to those responsible for the kitchen. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency ⓓ obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily ⓔ declined. Dishes requiring extensive preparation time were ⓕ promoted to the status of a rare luxury.

① ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓓ
② ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ
③ ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓔ
④ ⓑ, ⓓ, ⓔ, ⓕ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓕ

34-16

어법 고쳐쓰기 · 서술형

다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 곳을 2곳 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen, who were predominantly women. However, so powerful were the immediate benefits of convenience that they made it easily to overlook the long-term implications. Not only families stopped sitting down together to eat, but shared meals also became a luxury of the past.

34-17

본문 빈칸 완성 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용에 맞게 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound (1) _____ to those responsible for the kitchen, most of whom tended to be women. However, the short-term, obvious implications of greater convenience made it easy to overlook the long-term implications. The effects of the microwave oven on family life were not (2)_____ and would have been difficult to foresee.

34-18

조건 영작 · 서술형

다음 우리말을 [조건]에 맞게 영작하시오.

우리말: 편리함의 즉각적인 이점들이 간과하기 쉽게 만든 것은 바로 장기적인 영향들이었다.

It was the long-term implications that the immediate benefits of convenience made it easy to overlook.

[조건] It ~ that 강조 구문을 사용할 것
[조건] overlook이라는 단어를 포함할 것
[조건] 15단어 이내로 작성할 것

34-19

주제 영작 · 서술형

다음 글의 주제를 영작하고자 할 때, 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하시오.

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Consider the microwave oven, which has fundamentally transformed the way meals are made. However, the immediate benefits of increased efficiency obscured the enduring impact: the disappearance of a single person preparing a communal meal for the family to eat together. Consequently, the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined.

unforeseen / social / change / trigger / technological / convenience

34-20

요약 서술형 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 단어를 글에서 찾아 쓰시오. (어형 변화 가능)

Concentrating solely on the conspicuous features of media causes us to overlook the gradual shifts that, while building up over periods, remain invisible on a daily basis. While the majority of people recognize the blatant characteristics of emerging technologies, the nuanced consequences often escape their attention. Take, for example, the microwave oven. It was introduced in the early 1980s and revolutionized food preparation. The ability to cook rapidly provided newfound freedom to those responsible for the kitchen. But the short-term, obvious implications of greater convenience made it easy to overlook the long-term implications of no longer having one person fix food for the family to eat together at an evening meal. As time went on, fewer and fewer families sat down together to eat dinner. The effects of the microwave oven on family life were not anticipated and would have been difficult to foresee.

Focusing only on the (1)_____ benefits of technology can lead to ignoring its (2)_____ social impacts, such as changes in family habits.

은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년09월34번 · 정답 및 해설

빠른 정답 01 ⑤ 02 ④ 03 ③ 04 ③ 05 ② 06 ① 07 ⑤ 08 ③ 09 ⑤ 10 ① 11 ④ 12 ④ 13 ④ 14 ② 15 ③ 16 서술 17 서술 18 서술 19 서술 20 서술

34-01 어법 판단 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (e) eats → to eat

[정답 해설]
(e)가 포함된 문장에서 'the family'는 의미상 'prepairing a communal meal'의 주체이거나, 식사를 함께 할 대상이다. 문맥상 '가족이 함께 먹을 공동의 식사'를 의미하므로, 명사구 'a communal meal for the family'를 수식하는 형용사적 용법의 to부정사 'to eat'이 와야 적절하다. 현재 형태인 'eats'는 한 문장에 본동사가 두 개(obscured, eats)가 되는 오류를 범하게 된다.
해석: 하지만 증가된 효율성의 즉각적인 이점은 지속적인 영향, 즉 가족이 함께 먹을 공동의 식사를 준비하는 한 사람의 소멸을 간과하게 만들었다.

34-02 어법 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ④ (A) which (B) responsible (C) gathering

[정답 해설]
(A) 선행사 'the microwave oven'이 존재하며 콤마 뒤에서 부연 설명하는 계속적 용법의 관계대명사가 필요하므로 which가 적절하다. what은 선행사를 포함하므로 이 자리에 올 수 없다.
(B) 'those'를 수식하는 형용사구가 필요하다. 'be responsible for(~에 책임이 있다)' 형용사구가 명사 뒤에서 수식하는 구조이므로 형용사인 responsible이 정답이다.
(C) 'families'라는 의미상 주어가 식사를 위해 '모이는' 능동의 관계이므로 현재분사 gathering이 동명사구의 형태로 전치사 of의 목적어 역할을 수행하는 것이 적절하다.
해석: 결과적으로, 가족들이 공동의 저녁 식사를 위해 모이는 빈도는 꾸준히 감소했다.

34-03 어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ③ (c) highlighted → obscured

[정답 해설]
문맥상 전자레인지의 즉각적인 편리함 때문에 장기적인 사회적 변화(가족 식사의 소멸)를 '보지 못하게 했다'는 내용이 와야 한다. 따라서 '강조하다'라는 뜻의 highlighted는 '가리다, 무색하게 하다'라는 의미의 obscured 또는 overlooked로 바뀌어야 한다.
해석: 하지만 증가된 효율성의 즉각적인 이점은 지속적인 영향, 즉 공동의 식사를 준비하는 한 사람의 소멸을 가려버렸다.

34-04 어휘 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ③ (A) conspicuous (B) liberation (C) diminished

[정답 해설]
(A) 뒤에 이어지는 'overlook the gradual shifts(점진적인 변화를 간과하다)'와 대조되어야 하므로, 눈에 잘 띄는 특징인 'conspicuous'가 적절하다.
(B) 요리 시간이 단축된 것은 주부들에게 자유를 준 것이므로 'liberation(해방)'이 문맥상 맞다.
(C) 가족이 함께 모여 식사하는 빈도가 줄어들었다는 내용이므로 'diminished(감소했다)'가 적절하다.
해석: 미디어의 눈에 띄는 특징에만 집중하는 것은 우리가 매일의 삶에서는 보이지 않는, 시간이 흐르며 축적되는 점진적인 변화들을 간과하게 만든다.

34-05 빈칸 추론 (단어/구) (객관식)

정답: ② family dynamics

[정답 해설]
본문은 전자레인지의 도입이 단순히 요리 시간을 줄인 것을 넘어, 가족이 함께 모여 식사하는 관습을 사라지게 했다는 점을 강조하고 있다. 이는 가족 구성원 간의 관계나 상호작용 방식인 '가족 역학(family dynamics)'의 변화를 의미한다.
해석: 전자레인지에 의해 유발된 가족 역학의 심오한 변화는 대체로 예상되지 않았으며 예측하기 거의 불가능했다.

34-06 빈칸 추론 (절/표현) (객관식)

정답: ① technological speed could erode communal traditions

[정답 해설]
빈칸 뒤의 내용(가족 식사의 감소, 공동 식사의 희귀화)은 기술적 발전(속도)이 공동체의 전통(함께 식사하기)을 약화시켰음을 보여준다. 따라서 ①번 '기술적 속도가 공동의 전통을 침식할 수 있다'는 내용이 가장 적절하다.
해석: 즉각적인 편리함은 기술적 속도가 어떻게 공동의 전통을 침식할 수 있는지를 무시하기 쉽게 만들었다.

34-07 순서 배열 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (B)–(A)–(C)

[정답 해설]
주어진 글에서 기술의 명백한 특징에 집중하느라 미묘한 변화를 놓친다는 일반론을 제시한 후, (B)에서 전자레인지라는 구체적 사례를 도입한다. (A)에서는 전자레인지가 준 '자유'라는 즉각적 이

점을 설명하고, (C)에서 그 이면에 숨겨진 '가족 식사의 소멸'이라는 장기적 결과를 구체화하며 마무리하는 것이 논리적이다.
해석: (B) 1980년대 초 등장한 전자레인지를 생각해보라... (A) 요리를 빠르게 하는 능력은 주부들에게 새로운 자유를 주었다... (C) 이 영향은 가족을 위해 공동 식사를 준비하는 한 사람의 소멸이었다...

34-08 문장 삽입 (객관식)

정답: ③

[정답 해설]
주어진 문장은 효율성의 이점(편리함)이 장기적 영향(공동 식사 준비의 소멸)을 가렸다는 전환점 역할을 한다. ②번 문장까지는 요리 시간 단축의 긍정적 측면(자유)을 설명하고 있고, ③번 문장부터는 가족 식사 빈도의 감소라는 부정적/장기적 변화가 서술되므로 그 사이인 ③번 위치가 가장 적절하다.
해석: 하지만 증가된 효율성의 즉각적인 이점은 지속적인 영향, 즉 가족이 함께 먹을 공동의 식사를 준비하는 한 사람의 소멸을 가려버렸다.

34-09 내용 일치/불일치 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ The microwave oven allowed families to spend more time eating together due to faster cooking.

[정답 해설]
본문은 전자레인지 덕분에 요리 시간은 단축되었으나, 오히려 가족이 함께 모여 식사하는 빈도는 감소했다고 설명한다(the frequency of families gathering for a shared dinner steadily declined). 따라서 ⑤번의 '가족이 함께 식사하는 데 더 많은 시간을 보내게 해주었다'는 내용은 본문과 반대된다.
해석: 전자레인지는 빠른 요리 덕분에 가족들이 함께 식사하는 데 더 많은 시간을 보낼 수 있게 해주었다. (일치하지 않음)

34-10 주제/제목/요지 (객관식)

정답: ① Unforeseen social changes caused by technological convenience

[정답 해설]
이 글은 기술(전자레인지)이 가져온 명백한 편리함(요리 시간 단축) 이면에, 예측하지 못했던 사회적 변화(가족 식사 문화의 쇠퇴)가 존재함을 설명하고 있다. 따라서 ①번 '기술적 편리함에 의해 야기된 예기치 못한 사회적 변화'가 주제로 가장 적절하다.
해석: 기술적 편리함에 의해 야기된 예기치 못한 사회적 변화

34-11 무관한 문장 (객관식)

정답: ④ Modern consumers are increasingly concerned about the energy efficiency and radiation safety of their kitchen appliances.

[정답 해설]
이 글의 핵심은 기술의 도입이 가져온 '사회적/문화적 변화(가족 식사의 쇠퇴)'이다. 하지만 ④번 문장은 소비자의 '에너지 효율 및 방사능 안전에 대한 우려'를 언급하고 있어, 기술의 사회적 영향이라는 전체 흐름에서 벗어난다.
해석: 현대 소비자들은 주방 가전의 에너지 효율과 방사능 안전에 대해 점점 더 우려하고 있다. (무관한 문장)

34-12 요약문 완성 (객관식)

정답: ④ immediate – impacts

[정답 해설]
기술이 주는 '즉각적인(immediate)' 편리함이 가족 전통과 같은 사회 구조에 미치는 장기적인 '영향(impacts)'을 가릴 수 있다는 내용이 요약문으로 적절하다.
해석: 새로운 기술이 제공하는 즉각적인 편리함은 가족 전통과 같은 사회 구조에 미치는 그것의 장기적인 영향을 가릴 수 있다.

34-13 보기 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ④ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓖ가 일치하지 않음

[정답 해설]
ⓑ: 전자레인지는 1980년대 초(early 1980s)에 도입되었다.
ⓒ: 과거에는 저녁 준비에 오후의 대부분(the better part of an afternoon)을 보냈다.
ⓔ: 장기적 영향은 가족 공동 식사의 감소(frequency... steadily declined)였다.
ⓖ: 이러한 변화는 예상되지 않았으며(not anticipated) 예측하기 어려웠다.
해석: ⓑ 전자레인지는 1990년대 후반에 처음 도입되었다. (거짓) ⓒ 1980년대 이전에는 저녁 준비가 대부분의 가족에게 빠른 일이었다. (거짓) ⓔ 전자레인지의 장기적 영향은 가족 공동 식사의 증가였다. (거짓) ⓖ 전자레인지에 의한 사회적 변화는 발명가들에 의해 쉽게 예상되었다. (거짓)

34-14 어법 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ② ⓐ, ⓔ가 어법상 틀림

[정답 해설]
ⓐ: 문장의 주어는 'Concentrating ~ media'라는 동명사구이며, 이 문장에는 본동사가 없다. 따라서 분사 형태인 causing을 본동사 causes로 고쳐야 한다.
ⓔ: 'the frequency ~ dinner'가 주어인 문장에서 본동사가 필요하다. declining은 준동사이므로 본동사인 declined로 고쳐야 한다.
해석: ⓐ 미디어의 눈에 띄는 특징에만 집중하는 것은 우리가... 변화를 간과하게 만든다. ⓔ 결과적으로, 가족들이 공동의 저녁 식사를 위해 모이는 빈도는 꾸준히 감소했다.

34-15 어휘 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ③ ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓔ가 문맥상 적절함

[정답 해설]
ⓐ: 눈에 띄는 특징(conspicuous)에 집중하느라 미묘한 변화를 놓친다는 흐름상 적절하다.
ⓑ: 대다수의 사람들은 '명백한(blatant)' 특징을 인식하므로 subtle은 부적절하다.
ⓒ: 요리 시간 단축은 '자유(liberation/freedom)'를 준 것이지 제한(restriction)을 준 것이 아니다.
ⓓ: 즉각적 이점이 장기적 영향을 '가렸다(obscured)'는 흐름상 적절하다.
ⓔ: 가족 식사 빈도가 '감소했다(declined)'는 흐름상 적절하다.
ⓕ: 긴 준비 시간이 필요한 음식은 드문 사치품의 지위로 '격하되었다(relegated)'가 맞으며, 홍보되었다(promoted)는 어색하다.
해석: ⓐ 눈에 띄는 ⓓ 가렸다 ⓔ 감소했다

34-16 어법 고쳐쓰기 (서술형)

모범답안: 1. easily → easy
2. families stopped → did families stop

[정답 해설]
첫 번째 오류는 5형식 동사 'make'의 가목적어(it) 뒤 목적격 보어 자리이므로 형용사 'easy'가 적절하다. 두 번째 오류는 'Not only'라는 부정어구가 문장 맨 앞에 위치하여 강조될 때 주어와 동사의 어순이 바뀌는 도치 구문이 적용되어야 한다.
해석: 편리함의 즉각적인 이점이 너무나 강력해서 장기적인 영향을 간과하기 쉽게 만들었다. 가족들이 함께 앉아 먹는 것을 멈추었을 뿐만 아니라, 공동의 식사는 과거의 사치가 되었다.

34-17 본문 빈칸 완성 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) freedom (2) anticipated

[정답 해설]
(1) 요리 시간의 단축은 주부들에게 '자유(freedom/liberation)'를 제공했다. (2) 전자레인지가 가족 생활에 미친 영향은 당시에 '예상되지(anticipated)' 않았다는 것이 글의 결론이다.
해석: (1) 음식을 빠르게 요리하는 능력은 주방을 책임지는 사람들에게 새로운 자유를 제공했다. (2) 전자레인지가 가족 생활에 미친 영향은 예상되지 않았으며 예견하기 어려웠을 것이다.

34-18 조건 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: It was the long-term implications that the immediate benefits of convenience made easy to overlook.

[정답 해설]
강조하고자 하는 대상인 'the long-term implications'를 It is/was와 that 사이에 넣고, 나머지 문장 성분을 뒤에 배치한다. 'made it easy to overlook' 구조에서 강조 대상이 앞으로 나갔으므로 'made easy to overlook'으로 연결하는 것이 자연스럽다.
해석: 편리함의 즉각적인 이점들이 간과하기 쉽게 만든 것은 바로 장기적인 영향들이었다.

[전문 해석]
It was the long-term implications that the immediate benefits of convenience made it easy to overlook.

34-19 주제 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: Unforeseen social changes triggered by technological convenience

[정답 해설]
주어진 단어들을 활용하여 '기술적 편리함에 의해 유발된 예기치 못한 사회적 변화'라는 주제문을 작성한다. trigger를 과거분사형인 triggered로 변형하여 social changes를 수식하게 만든다.
해석: 기술적 편리함에 의해 유발된 예기치 못한 사회적 변화

34-20 요약 서술형 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) obvious (2) long-term

[정답 해설]
본문에서 기술의 '명백한(obvious/conspicuous)' 특징에 집중하느라 '예상치 못한(unanticipated/unforeseen)' 사회적 영향을 놓친다는 점을 요약한다. (1)에는 obvious, (2)에는 unanticipated(또는 unforeseen)가 적절하다.
해석: 기술의 명백한 이점에만 집중하는 것은 가족 습관의 변화와 같은 그것의 예상치 못한 사회적 영향을 무시하는 결과를 초래할 수 있다.