은지영어 고3 모의고사 변형 26년09월24번

24-01

어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The new perspectives about and questions being asked about aging could be (a) observed across society. Finding that the previous limits of age were being (b) extended or loosened in many arenas, it appeared that the stereotypes surrounding aging were fading. As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being (c) hastened, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age widened. Turning fifty had only recently been (d) generally regarded as the unofficial turning of the corner into one's senior years, but now that number did not automatically mean one could not start a new career. In a good number of cases, at least, age was becoming less (e) influential, a clear victory for those advocating for a less age-centric society.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

24-02

빈칸 추론 (단어/구) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The new perspectives about and questions being asked about aging could be observed across society. Marj Jackson Levin wrote in 1988 that _____ were being extended or loosened in many arenas. Whether it was fortysomething baseball players, midlife women having babies, or the oldest president in the nation's history, it did indeed appear that the stereotypes surrounding aging were fading. As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being delayed, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age widened.

① the economic status of seniors
② the traditional roles of gender
③ the biological functions of humans
④ the political influence of boomers
⑤ the previous limits of age

24-03

주제/제목/요지 · 객관식

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

The new perspectives about and questions being asked about aging could be observed across society. “Something strange is happening in America,” wrote Marj Jackson Levin for the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in 1988, finding that what she called “the previous limits of age” were being extended or loosened in many arenas. Whether it was fortysomething baseball players, midlife women having babies, or the oldest president in the nation’s history, it did indeed appear that the stereotypes surrounding aging were fading. As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being delayed, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age widened. Turning fifty had only recently been generally regarded as the unofficial turning of the corner into one’s senior years, for example, but now that number did not automatically mean one could not start a new career or family. In a good number of cases, at least, age was becoming less influential, a clear victory for those advocating for a less age-centric society.

① The negative social consequences of ignoring age-based roles in the workplace
② Strategies for starting a successful new career after reaching the age of fifty
③ Shifting perceptions and the loosening of traditional age boundaries in society
④ The biological reasons why baby boomers live longer than previous generations
⑤ The historical significance of having the oldest president in American history

24-04

내용 일치/불일치 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The new perspectives about and questions being asked about aging could be observed across society. “Something strange is happening in America,” wrote Marj Jackson Levin for the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in 1988, finding that what she called “the previous limits of age” were being extended or loosened in many arenas. Whether it was fortysomething baseball players, midlife women having babies, or the oldest president in the nation’s history, it did indeed appear that the stereotypes surrounding aging were fading. As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being delayed, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age widened. Turning fifty had only recently been generally regarded as the unofficial turning of the corner into one’s senior years, for example, but now that number did not automatically mean one could not start a new career or family. In a good number of cases, at least, age was becoming less influential, a clear victory for those advocating for a less age-centric society.

① The entry of baby boomers into midlife contributed to delaying the concept of oldness.
② Some people lobbied for a society that does not focus heavily on a person's age.
③ Marj Jackson Levin reported that the boundaries of age were expanding in 1988.
④ Turning fifty is still strictly viewed as the beginning of one's senior years in all cases.
⑤ Examples of fading age stereotypes included older athletes and midlife mothers.

24-05

요약문 완성 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The new perspectives about and questions being asked about aging could be observed across society. "Something strange is happening in America," wrote Marj Jackson Levin for the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in 1988, finding that what she called "the previous limits of age" were being extended or loosened in many arenas. Whether it was fortysomething baseball players, midlife women having babies, or the oldest president in the nation's history, it did indeed appear that the stereotypes surrounding aging were fading. As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being delayed, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age widened. Turning fifty had only recently been generally regarded as the unofficial turning of the corner into one's senior years, for example, but now that number did not automatically mean one could not start a new career or family. In a good number of cases, at least, age was becoming less influential, a clear victory for those advocating for a less age-centric society.

As traditional age boundaries become more _____(A)_____ in various fields, chronological age is losing its _____(B)_____ in determining social roles and expectations.

① strict - authority
② flexible - complexity
③ rigid - significance
④ flexible - significance
⑤ narrow - influence

24-06

어법 판단 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Altered perspectives and inquiries regarding the aging process (a) were becoming discernible throughout the social fabric. In 1988, Marj Jackson Levin noted that (b) what she termed the former boundaries of age were undergoing expansion or loosening across various domains. From athletes in their forties to women embracing motherhood in midlife, it was evident that the stereotypes associated with growing older (c) were losing their grip. With the baby boomer generation (d) reaching middle age, the definition of being old was deferred, yet that milestone no longer (e) prohibiting individuals from embarking on fresh professional paths or starting families.

① (a)　② (b)
③ (c)　④ (d)
⑤ (e)

24-07

빈칸 추론 (절/표현) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Altered perspectives and inquiries regarding the aging process were becoming discernible throughout the social fabric. In 1988, Marj Jackson Levin noted that the traditional constraints of age were undergoing expansion or loosening across various domains. From athletes in their forties to women embracing motherhood in midlife, it was evident that the stereotypes associated with growing older were losing their grip. With the baby boomer generation reaching middle age, the definition of being old was deferred, while _____. For instance, reaching the age of fifty had previously been regarded as the threshold of one's senior years, yet that milestone no longer prohibited individuals from embarking on fresh professional paths.

① the biological decline associated with aging became more pronounced
② the social security system for the elderly was significantly strengthened
③ the generational gap between parents and children grew wider
④ the norms governing age-appropriate behavior became increasingly flexible
⑤ the career opportunities for young professionals were strictly limited

24-08

무관한 문장 · 객관식

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Altered perspectives and inquiries regarding the aging process were becoming discernible throughout the social fabric. ① In 1988, Marj Jackson Levin noted that the traditional constraints of age were undergoing expansion or loosening across various domains. ② From athletes in their forties to women embracing motherhood in midlife, it was evident that the stereotypes associated with growing older were losing their grip. ③ As baby boomers entered midlife, the idea of oldness was being pushed back, and the expectations for what people should or should not be doing at a particular age broadened. ④ Consequently, many governments began to increase the mandatory retirement age to alleviate the financial burden on national pension systems. ⑤ In numerous instances, chronological age was losing its relevance, representing a significant triumph for advocates of a society less preoccupied with age-based distinctions.

24-09

순서 배열 · 객관식

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Altered perspectives and inquiries regarding the aging process were becoming discernible throughout the social fabric. In 1988, Marj Jackson Levin noted that the traditional constraints of age were undergoing expansion or loosening across various domains.

(A) From athletes in their forties to women embracing motherhood in midlife, and even the oldest president ever to hold office, it was evident that the stereotypes associated with growing older were losing their grip.

(B) With the baby boomer generation reaching middle age, the definition of being old was deferred, while the norms governing age-appropriate behavior became increasingly flexible. Reaching fifty no longer meant one could not start a new career.

(C) In numerous instances, chronological age was losing its relevance, representing a significant triumph for advocates of a society less preoccupied with age-based distinctions.

① (B) - (A) - (C)
② (B) - (C) - (A)
③ (C) - (B) - (A)
④ (A) - (C) - (B)
⑤ (A) - (B) - (C)

24-10

문장 삽입 · 객관식

글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

For instance, reaching the age of fifty had previously been regarded as the threshold of one's senior years, yet that milestone no longer prohibited individuals from embarking on fresh professional paths or starting families.

Altered perspectives and inquiries regarding the aging process were becoming discernible throughout the social fabric. ① In 1988, Marj Jackson Levin noted that the traditional constraints of age were undergoing expansion or loosening across various domains. ② From athletes in their forties to women embracing motherhood in midlife, it was evident that the stereotypes associated with growing older were losing their grip. ③ With the baby boomer generation reaching middle age, the definition of being old was deferred, while the norms governing age-appropriate behavior became increasingly flexible. ④ In numerous instances, chronological age was losing its relevance, representing a significant triumph for advocates of a society less preoccupied with age-based distinctions. ⑤

은지영어 고3 모의고사 변형 26년09월24번 · 정답 및 해설

빠른 정답 01 ③ 02 ⑤ 03 ③ 04 ④ 05 ④ 06 ⑤ 07 ④ 08 ④ 09 ⑤ 10 ④

24-01 어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ③ (c) hastened → delayed

[정답 해설]
글의 흐름상 연령의 경계가 확장되고 고정관념이 약해지고 있으므로, 노년(oldness)이라는 개념은 더 늦게 찾아오는 것으로 인식되어야 한다. 따라서 '재촉하다, 앞당기다'라는 의미의 hastened는 문맥상 '지연되다, 뒤로 밀려나다'라는 의미의 delayed로 바꿔어야 적절하다.

해석: 베이비 부머 세대가 중년에 접어들면서 노년이라는 개념은 뒤로 밀려났고, 특정 연령대에서 사람들이 무엇을 해야 하거나 하지 말아야 하는지에 대한 기대치는 넓어졌다.

24-02 빈칸 추론 (단어/구) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ the previous limits of age

[정답 해설]
지문은 나이에 대한 고정관념이 약해지고, 특정 나이에 해야 할 일들에 대한 경계가 모호해지거나 확장되고 있다는 내용을 담고 있다. 빈칸 뒤의 'extended or loosened(확장되거나 완화되다)'와 호응하며 글의 주제를 관통하는 표현은 '이전의 연령 경계'이다.

해석: Marj Jackson Levin은 1988년에 그녀가 '이전의 연령 경계'라고 불렀던 것이 많은 분야에서 확장되거나 완화되고 있다고 썼다.

24-03 주제/제목/요지 (객관식)

정답: ③ Shifting perceptions and the loosening of traditional age boundaries in society

[정답 해설]
지문은 사회 전반에서 나이에 대한 인식이 변화하고 있으며, 전통적인 연령 경계가 확장되거나 완화되고 있다는 점을 다양한 사례를 통해 설명하고 있다. 따라서 3번 '사회 내 변화하는 인식과 전통적 연령 경계의 완화'가 주제로 가장 적절하다.

해석: 나이에 대한 새로운 관점과 질문들이 사회 전반에서 관찰될 수 있었다. 그녀가 '이전의 연령 경계'라고 불렀던 것이 많은 분야에서 확장되거나 완화되고 있었다.

24-04 내용 일치/불일치 (객관식)

정답: ④ Turning fifty is still strictly viewed as the beginning of one's senior years in all cases.

[정답 해설]
지문에서는 50세가 노년기로 접어드는 전환점으로 여겨지던 것이 과거의 일이며, 이제는 그 나이가 새로운 시작을 막는 의미가 아니라고 설명한다. 따라서 '여전히 모든 경우에 엄격하게 노년의 시작으로 간주된다'는 4번 선택지는 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

해석: 50세가 되는 것은 최근까지만 해도 노년기로 접어드는 비공식적인 전환점으로 흔히 간주되었으나, 이제 그 숫자가 새로운 경력이나 가정을 시작할 수 없음을 자동으로 의미하지는 않았다.

24-05 요약문 완성 (객관식)

정답: ④ flexible – significance

[정답 해설]
연령의 경계가 확장되고 완화되고 있으므로 (A)에는 '유연한(flexible)'이 적절하며, 나이가 덜 중요해지고 영향력이 줄어들고 있으므로 (B)에는 '중요성(significance)'이 적절하다.

해석: 다양한 분야에서 전통적인 연령 경계가 더 유연해짐에 따라, 생활 연령은 사회적 역할과 기대를 결정하는 데 있어서 그 중요성을 잃어가고 있다.

24-06 어법 판단 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (e) prohibiting → prohibited

[정답 해설]
(e)가 포함된 절에서 'that milestone'이 주어이므로 뒤에는 준동사가 아닌 본동사가 와야 한다. 문맥상 과거의 사실을 서술하고 있으므로 현재분사 prohibiting을 과거동사인 prohibited로 고쳐야 한다.
해석: 예를 들어, 50세가 되는 것은 이전에는 노년기로 접어드는 비공식적인 전환점으로 여겨졌으나, 이제 그 숫자가 자동적으로 새로운 경력을 시작하거나 가정을 꾸리는 것을 막지는 않았다.

24-07 빈칸 추론 (절/표현) (객관식)

정답: ④ the norms governing age-appropriate behavior became increasingly flexible

[정답 해설]
지문의 핵심은 나이에 따른 사회적 기대나 행동 규범이 더 이상 엄격하지 않고 넓어지고 있다는 점이다. 따라서 '연령에 적합한

행동을 규정하는 규범이 점점 더 유연해졌다'는 내용이 빈칸에 가장 적절하다.
해석: 베이비부머 세대가 중년에 접어들면서, '노년'이라는 개념은 뒤로 밀려났고, 특정 연령에서 사람들이 해야 하거나 하지 말아야 할 행동에 대한 규범은 점점 더 유연해졌다.

24-08 무관한 문장 (객관식)

정답: ④

[정답 해설]
이 글은 나이에 대한 사회적 인식의 변화와 연령 경계의 완화를 다루고 있다. 하지만 ④번 문장은 정부의 정년 연장 정책과 연금 재정 부담에 대해 언급하고 있어, 사회적 인식 변화라는 글의 중심 흐름에서 벗어난다.
해석: 결과적으로, 많은 정부들은 국가 연금 시스템의 재정적 부담을 완화하기 위해 의무 정년을 늘리기 시작했다.

24-09 순서 배열 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (A) – (B) – (C)

[정답 해설]
주어진 글에서 연령 경계의 완화를 언급한 후, (A)에서 그 구체적인 사례들(운동선수, 어머니, 대통령)을 나열한다. (B)에서는 이러한 변화의 주역인 베이비부머 세대의 등장과 그로 인한 규범의 변화를 설명하며, (C)에서 나이의 중요성이 감소한 것이 연령 중심 사회를 반대하는 이들의 승리라는 결론으로 마무리하는 것이 논리적이다.
해석: (A) 40대 야구 선수든, 아이를 갖는 중년 여성이든, 국가 역사상 최고령 대통령이든, 노화와 관련된 선입견이 약화되고 있는 것은 분명해 보였다. (B) 베이비부머들이 중년에 접어들면서 노년의 개념은 뒤로 밀려났고... (C) 적어도 상당수의 경우 나이는 덜 중요해지고 있었으며...

24-10 문장 삽입 (객관식)

정답: ④

[정답 해설]
주어진 문장은 50세가 더 이상 새로운 시작을 막는 장벽이 아니라는 구체적인 사례를 제시하고 있다. 이는 ③번 문장에서 언급된 '연령에 적합한 행동 규범이 유연해졌다'는 일반적인 진술에 대한 예시이므로 ④번 위치에 들어가는 것이 가장 적절하다.
해석: 예를 들어, 50세가 되는 것은 이전에는 노년기로 접어드는 비공식적인 전환점으로 여겨졌으나, 이제 그 숫자가 자동적으로 새로운 경력을 시작하거나 가정을 꾸리는 것을 막지는 않았다.